

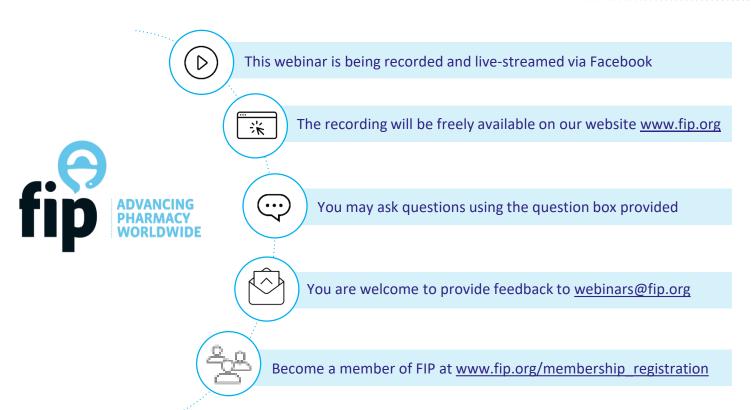
FIP Transforming Vaccination Globally & Regionally

Series 1 Identifying transformation needs

1.7 Enabling our workforce: Supporting ongoing competence



Announcements



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Moderators





Ralph J. Altiere
Chair of FIP Education (FIPEd)
Dean- University of Colorado Skaggs School of
Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences



lan Bates
Chair of pharmacy education- UCL
Director of the FIP Workforce Development

Welcome to the "Transforming Vaccination Regionally & Globally" Programme





Transforming Vaccination Regionally and Globally is the first FIP Transformation outcomebased online programme of its kind underpinned by the FIP Development Goals (FIP DGs).

Final outcome of the programme is a historic global FIP Commitment to Action on Vaccination in Pharmacy.

A FIP Transforming Vaccination Collection (2021)









FIP DIGITAL PROGRAMME

TRANSFORMING VACCINATION

GLOBALLY & REGIONALLY

ROADMAP SEPTEMBER TO DECEMBER 2020

SERIES #1

Identifying transformation needs

The needs of the pharmaceutical science, practice and workforce of vaccination

SERIES #2

Setting transformative goals

Deconstructing vaccination in pharmacy through the FIP Development Goals (FIP DGs) across the entire profession

SERIES #3

Committing to transformation

Delivering a global commitment to action on vaccination

#3



SEPT/OCT

Main outcome

Identification of needs &

considerations for transforming

vaccination globally across

practice, science and workforce

& education.

OCT / NOV

Main outcome

Discussing mechanisms and drivers to progress the most relevant FIP Development Goals (FIP DGs) in the context of transforming vaccination in pharmacy.



Main outcome

Delivering a global FIP Commitment to Action on Vaccination in Pharmacy.

Important Links & Resources

Transforming Vaccination Regionally & Globally Webpage transforming vaccination.fip.org

Engage with us and help us answer the following questions:

- 1. What single factor should be prioritized to transform pharmacy vaccination services globally and regionally?
- 2. What would be the most important achievement in terms of pharmacy vaccination services in your country in the next five years?





TRANSFORMING VACCINATION

GLOBALLY & REGIONALLY



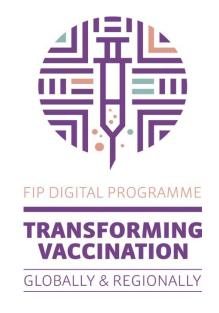
Today's Learning Objective

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To define and quantify changes to existing workforce development strategies to ensure that existing pharmacists are ready to deliver vaccinations



Speaker 1





Omotayo Carolyn Olaoye

Pharmacist - Superpharma Stores, West Africa. Member, Professional Development Team, FIP Young Pharmacists Group.

What professional development and CPD are available for vaccination with regard to advice for patients and pharmacist administering vaccinations?

- Professional development or CPD where pharmacists are not licensed to administer vaccines.
 Independent trainings by NGOs undertaken by pharmacists.
 - Examples: Nigeria (Live Well Initiative APhA Certificate Training Program on Pharmacy-Based Immunization Delivery).
- Professional development or CPD where pharmacists are licensed to administer vaccines.
 Trainings approved by competent authorities with refresher requirements or recommendations.
 Examples: Australia, Ireland, Portugal, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States.

Trainings approved by competent authorities with no refresher requirements or recommendations. Examples: South Africa, Argentina.



What CPD requirements and training courses do you have for your pharmacy workforce to meet their vaccination education needs?

TRANSFORMING VACCINATION GLOBALLY & REGIONALLY

Country	CPD Requirement or Training Course
Nigeria and Ghana	No specific training resources or CPD requirement approved for pharmacists. Pharmacists and organisations in Nigeria embark on individual development in order to meet vaccination needs, especially in community pharmacies.
South Africa	Post-registration practical training and exposure to the current EPI, resources on National Department of Health's website.
United Kingdom	Face-to-face practical training courses and self-assessment.
Australia	Practice guidelines for pharmacists' immunization services. First aid, CPR and anaphylaxis certificates.
Ireland	Training requirements set based on previous vaccination experience.

Important vaccination programs in Nigeria and Africa – The National

Immunization Program in Nigeria.

Vaccine	Number of Doses	Disease Prevention
BCG Vaccine	1	Tuberculosis
Oral Polio Vaccine	4	Poliomyelitis
Pentavalent Vaccine	3	Diphtheria, Tetanus, Pertussis, Hepatitis B and Hemophilus Influenza Type B
Hepatitis B	1	Hepatitis B
Measles	1	Measles
Yellow Fever	1	Yellow fever
Vitamin A	2	Sight Improvement
Inactivated Polio Vaccine	1	Poliomyelitis
Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccine	3	Pneumonia
Rotavirus Vaccine	2	Diarrhoeal diseases



Young pharmacists current and potential contributions to meeting workforce and education needs.

- FIP DIGITAL PROGRAMME

 TRANSFORMING VACCINATION

 GLOBALLY & REGIONALLY
- Advocacy for the integration immunisation training into pharmacy schools' university curriculum and the expansion of pharmacists roles in vaccination through:
 - Opinion papers
 - Public health campaigns

Research

 Generation of evidence based data on the pharmacy workforce capacity to influence policymaking.

Effective leadership

• Effective representation of the pharmacy profession in vital decision making processes at national and international levels.



Speaker 2





Mitch Rothholz

Chief of Governance & State Affiliates / Executive Director, APhA Foundation American Pharmacists Association



'Enabling our workforce: Supporting ongoing competence' Perspective from the US

Mitchel C. Rothholz, RPh, MBA

Chief of Governance & State Affiliates / Executive Director, APhA Foundation American Pharmacists Association

Pharmacist Training – Guiding approach

FIP DIGITAL PROGRAMME

TRANSFORMING
VACCINATION
GIOGALIVA REGIONALIV

- Certificate Training Program: developed in 1996, continuously updated
- As of December 2019 trained more than 360,000 pharmacists



- Across the lifespan
- Recognized pharmacist roles: educator, facilitator, administer of vaccines (1996 APhA HOD)
- Guided by recognized standards, guidance and recommendations
- Supports pharmacist role on immunization team (2012: immunization neighborhood)
- National faculty, Train-the-trainer model Licensing opportunities
- Engrain importance of immunizations early in student pharmacist career Carries into practice
- <u>Lifelong commitment</u> Not just a training program

Pharmacy-based Immunization Certificate Training

- Three components to the certificate training program: (www.pharmacist.com/education)
 - 12 hour (1.2 CEU) self-study modules with case studies and assessment exam
 - 8.0 hour (0.80 CEU) live seminar with final exam
 - Hands-on assessment of intramuscular and subcutaneous injection technique
 - CPR/BCLS certification, as well as OSHA training expected
 - Program updated as recommendations change; faculty expected to subscribe to APhA resources and

Live Program





Jen Study			
Module 1. Pharmacists, Vaccines, and Public Health			
Module 2. Overview of Immunology and Vaccine Development			
Module 3. Vaccine-Preventable Diseases			
Module 4. Patient Care Considerations for Immunizing Pharmacis			
Module 5. Operating a Pharmacy-Based Immunization Program			

Salf Study

The training seminar reinforces and expands on the self-study program and addresses areas such as immunization needs, legal and regulatory issues, and injection-technique training. Participants will be expected to practice giving intramuscular and subcutaneous injections on each other.

Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE) –Standards

Public Health





• Exploration of population health management strategies, national and community-based public health programs, and implementation of activities that advance public health and wellness, as well as provide an avenue through which students earn certificates in immunization delivery and other public health-focused skills.

EXAMPLE Performance competencies:

- Participate in activities that promote health and wellness and the use of preventive care measures
- Promote to patients the importance of health, wellness, disease prevention (e.g., immunizations, tobacco cessation), and management of their diseases and medication therapies to optimize outcomes
- Provide preventative health services (e.g., immunizations, tobacco cessation counseling)
- Public Health: Promote to patients the importance of health, wellness, disease prevention, and management of their diseases and medication therapies to optimize outcomes

Clinical Application of Public Health Policy:

Discuss the pharmacist's role in education and intervention in public health initiatives applicable to pharmacy practice

Collect, interpret, and make recommendations based on the results of health and wellness screenings and diagnostic tests

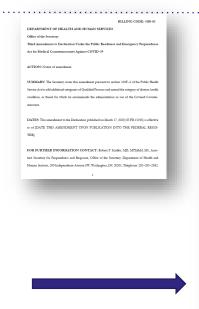
Describe the role of a pharmacist in emergency management

Immunization:

- Be trained to administer immunizations (preferably early in curriculum to allow for practice and utilization during the professional program)
- Describe the Vaccine Information Statement (VIS), the Vaccine Adverse Events Reporting System (VAERS), and state vaccine registries

HHS Third Amendment under Prep Act Authorizes Pharmacists to Order and Administer Vaccines to Children (3-18yo) During Public Health Emergency (Aug 19, 2020) - all recommended vaccines

HHS Authorizes Pharmacists to Order and Administer, and Pharmacy Interns to Administer COVID-19 vaccine (Sept 9, 2020) – 3 years and older







Office of the Secretary

Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health Washington, D.C. 20201

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health

Guidance for Licensed Pharmacists and Pharmacy Interns Regarding COVID-19 Vaccines and Immunity under the PREP Act

On January 31, 2020, the Secretary of Health and Human Services declared that, effective January 27, 2020, the 2019 novel coronavirus (COVID-19) is a public-health emergency for the United States. The United States Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) is the lead agency for the federal government's response to the COVID-19 pandemic

A key component of that response will be access to a COVID-19 vaccine across the United States. Pharmacists, in partnership with other healthcare providers, are well-positioned to increase access to ticularly in certain areas that have too few pediatricians and other primary-care providers, or that are otherwise medically underserved.1 As of 2018, nearly 90 percent of Americans lived within five miles of a community pharmacy.2 Pharmacies often offer extended hours and added convenience. What is more, pharmacists are trusted healthcare professionals with established relationships with their patients. Pharmacists also have strong relationships with local medical providers and hospitals to refer patients as appropriate. For example, pharmacists already play a significant role in annual influenza vaccination. In the early 2018-19 season, they administered the influenza vaccine to nearly a third of all adults who received the vaccine.3 Nearly every State permits pharmacists to order and administer vaccines to both adults and children under certain circumstances Therefore, as an Authority Having Jurisdiction under the Secretary's March 10, 2020 declaration under the Public Readiness and Emergency Preparedness Act (PREP Act), the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health (OASH) issues this guidance. Subject to satisfaction of the requirements listed

See, e.g., Guidance for Pharmacists and Pharmacy Technicians in Community Pharmacies during the COVID-19 Response, CDC, https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/hcp/pharmacies.html (last updated June 28, 2020) ("As a vital part of the healthcare system, pharmacies play an important role in providing medicines, therapeutics, vaccines, and critical health services to the public."); Kimberly McKeiman & Gregory Sarchet, Implementing Immunizing Pharmacy Technicians in a Federal Healthcare Facility, 7 PHARMACY 1, 7 (2019), https://www.mdpi.com/2226-4787/7/4/152/htm (last visited Aug. 5, 2020) (HHS Indian Health Service study demonstrating "the effective implementation of immunization-trained pharmacy technicians and the positive impact utilization of pharmacy support personnel can create" on childhood vaccination rates in medically underserved populations).

² Get to Know Your Pharmacist, CDC, https://www.cdc.gov/features/pharmacist-month/index.html (last Early-Season Flu Vaccination Coverage — United States, November 2018, CDC,

https://www.edc.gov/flu/fluvaxview/nifs-estimates-nov2018.htm (last visited July 14, 2020).



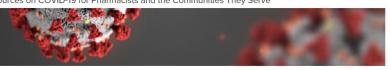
Pharmacists READY

WILLING & ABLE

 Weekly webinars, continuing education, practice resources, advocacy, guidance...

Pharmacists' Guide to Coronavirus

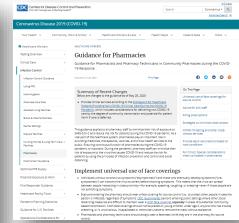
Information and Resources on COVID-19 for Pharmacists and the Communities They Serve





https://www.pharmacist.com/coronavirus









Mitchel C. Rothholz, RPh, MBA

Chief of Governance & State Affiliates / Executive Director, APhA Foundation

American Pharmacists Association

2215 Constitution Ave, NW

Washington, DC 20037

Email: mrothholz@aphanet.org

Phone: 800-237-2742 (APhA) ext 7549

(DC Office) 202-429-7549

(cell) 202-497-5350 or 703-201-6070

(FAX) 202-429-6300

Website: www.pharmacist.com

Speaker 3





Han Zhe
Lecturer - Department of Pharmacy, National University of Singapore



Singapore: Workforce Enablement – Vaccination Training to Meet the Needs of Our Pharmacy Workforce



HAN Zhe, PharmD, BCPS, BCIDP

Lecturer

Department of Pharmacy

National University of Singapore



Pharmacist's Role in Vaccination





Especially in the community pharmacy sector

Overcoming barriers

- Legislation changes
- Reduce out of pocket cost for patients
- Infrastructure
- Staff training
- Workflow disruptions due to COVID-19 pandemic



Vaccination Training for Pharmacists

- FIP DIGITAL PROGRAMME

 TRANSFORMING
 VACCINATION

 GLOBALLY & REGIONALLY
- Provided by the Department of Pharmacy at the National University of Singapore (NUS)
 - The only institution for pharmacy professional education in Singapore
- NUS Pharmacy is the first licensed partner of American Pharmacists
 Association (APhA) in Singapore
- Pharmacy-Based Immunization Delivery Training Program since 2019

Pharmacy Based Immunization Training Program. NUS Department of Pharmacy. Available at: https://pharmacy.nus.edu.sg/newsletter/pharmacy-based-immunization-delivery [Accessed October 5, 2020]



Vaccination Training for Pharmacists

FIP DIGITAL PROGRAMME

TRANSFORMING
VACCINATION

GLOBALLY & REGIONALLY

- One-time certification training program
 - Part 1: Self-study modules (12 hours)
 - Part 2: Live seminar and injection technique assessment (8 hours)

- Audience: practicing pharmacists
 - Acute-care, community pharmacy, long-term care facilities, academia, pharmaceutical industry
 - Most plan to start pharmacy-based immunization service in the next 12

Pharmacy Based Immunization Training Program. NUS Department of Pharmacy. Available at: https://pharmacy.nus.edu.sg/newsletter/pharmacy-based-immunization-delivery [Accessed October 5, 2020]

months



bling the Future Workforce: B.Pharm(Hons) Program

Year	Semester 1	Semester 2
1	 Professional Identity Development I Applied Patient Care Skills I Pharmacy Foundations: Science & Therapeutics I Public Health in Action 	 Professional Identity Development I Applied Patient Care Skills I Pharmacy Foundations: Science & Therapeutics II Integumentary & Ocular Systems: Science & Therapeutics
2	 Professional Identity Development II Applied Patient Care Skills II Gastrointestinal System: Science & Therapeutics Cardiovascular System: Science & Therapeutics Medical Sociology 	 Professional Identity Development II Applied Patient Care Skills II Respiratory System: Science & Therapeutics Hepatic & Renal System: Science & Therapeutics
3	 Professional Identity & Skills Development Infection: Optimizing Prevention & Treatment Immune & Endocrine: Science & Therapeutics Discovery Project 	 Professional Identity & Skills Development Central Nervous System: Science & Therapeutics Hematology & Musculoskeletal System: Science & Therapeutics Discovery Project
4	Internships	 Management of Special Patient Populations Creating the Future of Pharmacy Health & Pharmacy Informatics Discovery Project

Bachelor of Pharmacy. NUS Department of Pharmacy. Available at: https://pharmacy.nus.edu.sg/study/undergraduate/bachelor-of-pharmacy/ [Accessed October 5, 2020]





Filling the gaps in essential services...across professions



Global Competency Framework for Universal Health Coverage:

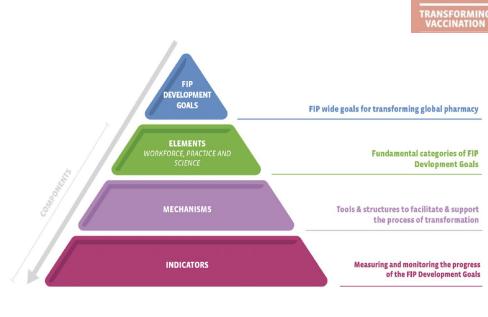
Addressing population health needs through competency-based education

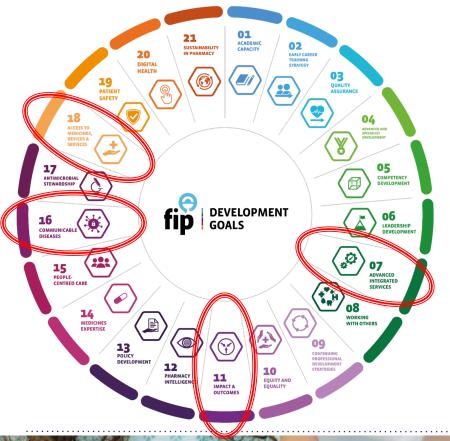


1 June 2020
Advance copy prior to consultation









EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

FIP Global Competency Framework

Supporting the development of foundation and early career pharmacists

Version 2

Competencies and scope need to be clear...and globally applicable



Global Competency Framework – Early Career Training Version 2

020						
		1. Pharmaceutical Pub	1. Pharmaceutical Public Health			
Pharmaceutical Public Health	Pharmaceutical Care	Competencies	Behaviours			
	Assessment of medicines	1.1 Emergency response	1.1.1 Participate in the response to public health emergencies			
Emergency response Health promotion Medicine information and advice	Compounding medicines Dispensing Medicines		1.1.2 Assist the multidisciplinary healthcare teams in emergency situations			
medicine information and advice	Monitor medicines therapy Monitor medicines therapy Patient consultation and diagnosis	1.2 Health promotion	1.2.1 Assess the patient's/population's primary healthcare needs (taking into account the cultural and social setting of the patient/populations)			
			1.2.2 Advise and provide services related to health promotion; disease prevention and control (e.g. vaccination); and healthy lifestyle			
Glo	Global Competency Framework		1.2.3 Identify and support national and local health priorities and initiatives			
Comp		1.3 Medicines information and advice	1.3.1 Counsel the patient/population on the safe and rational use of medicines and devices (including the selection, use, contraindications, storage, and side effects of non-prescription and prescription medicines)			
	CF V2)		1.3.2 Identify sources, retrieve, evaluate, organise, assess and provide relevant and appropriate medicines information according to the needs of patients and clients			
Communication skills			1.3.3 Support the patient's use of health information technologies and digital communication (including IT driven health solutions)			
Continuing professional development Digital literacy		2. Pharmaceutical Care	2. Pharmaceutical Care			
Interprofessional collaboration Leadership and self-regulation Legal and regulatory practice	Budget and reimbursement Human resources management	Competencies	Behaviours			
Professional and ethical practice Quality assurance and research in the workplace	Improvement of service Procurement Supply chain management Workplace management	2.1 Assessment of medicines	2.1.1 Gather, analyse, research, and interpret information about the patient and patient's medicines-related needs (e.g. indication, effectiveness, safety and adherence)			
Professional Personal	Organisation Management		2.1.2. Retrieve relevant patient information (including drug history, or immunisation status for example) and record of allergies to medicines and Adverse Drug reactions (ADR) in medication record			
			2.1.3 Identify, prioritise, resolve and follow up on medicine-medicine interactions; medicine-			



SERIES 1. Identifying transformation needs:

The needs of the pharmaceutical science, practice and workforce of vaccination.





Episode 8

Reviewing the FIP Transforming Vaccination Programme: Enabling and supporting our profession

Date 21 October Time 14:00 CEST



Moderator

Dominique Jordan

President

FIP

(Switzerland)



Co-moderator
Catherine Duggan
CEO
FIP
(UK)



Panellist
Ema Paulino
Professional Secretary
FIP
(Portugal)



Paul Sinclair Chair of FIP Board of Pharmaceutical Practice FIP (Australia)



Panellist
Giovanni Pauletti
Chair, Department of Pharmaceutical
& Administrative Sciences
St. Louis College of Pharmacy
(USA)



Chair of pharmacy education

UCL School of Pharmacy
(UK)

Panellist

Ian Bates



Ross MacKinnon Strategic Professor in Cancer Research & Matthew Flinders Distinguished Professor College of Medicine and Public Health (Australia)



Panellist
Ralph Altiere
Dean
University of Colorado
Skaggs School of Pharmacy
and Pharmaceutical Sciences (USA)



Panellist
Allie Jo
Director, State Policy
YPG Liaison to FIP Community Pharmacy Section
National Alliance of State Pharmacy Associations
(USA)

Thank you for participating!